



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ДОКУЧАЕВА

Имя: АНГЕЛИНА

Отчество: ЕВГЕНЬЕВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: КРАСНОДАРСКИЙ КРАЙ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

7

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА

Angel



Variant 2

1.a 1. work

2. push

3. ideas

4. give

1. b And the first thing is passion. ~~Freeman Thomas~~ Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion." TED-sters do it for love, / they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta / says, "I would pay someone to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, / if you ~~do~~ do it for love, / the money comes anyway.

1. c 1. The meaning would indicate the essentiality of a personal desire for success that comes from within.

2. It would accentuate the force of one's inner burning desire and the impact of passion on person.

3. The Speaker's choices evoke listeners to pay heed to the most important aspects.

2. 1. Being the person who burns candle at both ends is not always beneficial. I wish I could spend less time on work, but still manage to be productive. It would allow me to hang out with my children. ~~and bestow them with endearments.~~

2. ~~As the main advisors They are my main advisors.~~ ~~They~~ My family assists me in ~~evaluating~~ analyzing all of the ~~& miniscule~~ details and ~~states~~ in resolving issues that might be the obstacles on my way of making the right decisions. Besides, the members of my family think out of the box. It facilitates this process too.





3. I tell them various stories interwoven with my past that are thought-provoking and sometimes may serve as the real fables. They find them quite compelling. ~~and~~ Thus, I give ~~th~~ ~~by~~ give them food for thought and teach ~~tho~~ them valuable lessons.

4. For ~~fruitful work~~ the work that gain bears fruit you need to ~~be skilful~~ possess advanced skills. or certain assets. They are gained only by perseverance and... Value of sustainability! It's why ~~it~~ I deem it important. It ~~stays~~ ~~as a~~ ~~prior~~ remains ~~to be a~~ being a priority because of ~~the~~ constant motivation.

5. I don't give two hoots for the public criticism, so there is no need to strive in order to manage with it. My setbacks ~~may weigh~~ ~~no~~ ~~have more~~ are more significant important for me because they are the hurdles on my path. I prefer not to give up ~~th~~ and struggle with them. ~~till the very end.~~

6. Listen to your own heart and trust your gut feeling. Intuition is an important thing. Never ignore what seems to be your own premonition even if the people other people ~~have~~ ~~dis~~ claim think in a different ~~Task 3~~ way.

Task 3.

Unless organizational ~~org~~ conflicting priorities are resolved, the productivity will decrease significantly. ~~The word "if" used there~~ "Unless" is used to show that with no ~~so~~ attempted solutions the productivity will ~~pitfall~~ plunge. "If" changes the whole meaning because with its usage we understand that by ~~taking~~



resolving the situation in stark contrast with the previous sentence changes vice versa, and the productivity in stark contrast with the previous sentence will vice versa ~~plus~~ decrease.

2. Communication is an ~~a~~ essential skill of the success in the modern workplace.

~~The~~ This word is used as a subject to ~~particular~~ ~~the previous~~ ~~as~~ outline it as the ~~sepa~~ ~~excl~~ inclusive aspect that needs to be explained. It makes the tone more descriptive and explanatory.

3. There is a global shift occurring in societal values toward sustainability.

It indicates that such ^{change} ~~movements~~ appeared and that it ~~happens now~~ ~~has~~ plays a pivotal role.

4. To thrive, organisations ~~no~~ must embrace calculated risk-taking.

"To thrive" signifies ~~the main purpose~~ the objective and explicitly ~~(it is why it is so, it is in the beginning)~~ and

5. helps to explicitly convey the purpose.

5. Were this task not for technological advancements it would not be impossible.

~~Second~~ The second conditional is used here to state that the situation is hypothetical.

Task 4

1. C Six ~~not~~ months ^{had} ~~have~~ passed since ~~was~~ unemployment when Neil finally realised the situation.

2. A Maggie is disgruntled and capricious. She is capable of suddenly becoming infuriated.

3. D C My neighbour has intimidated me to file a



the lawsuit concerning the property boundaries.

4. B The rain poured down incessantly through during the night.

5. C Having the basic ingredients on your hands, will let you manage without the other things.

6. A Being a zealous itinerant, Tara is setting up for trip to India. You put your foot in it

7. C ~~There happened to be a faux pas~~ when you said about Ralph's retirement.

8. C Eventually, Simon started ~~walk~~^{to} walking after the six months of healing. ~~Stop thinking about~~

9. D It is the economic situation ~~the~~ makes people indecisive ~~about~~^{let go of} the matter ~~the~~ endeavouring to initiate their ~~business~~^{own} businesses.

10. A ~~Will~~ We will notify you about the future updates in examination specifications.

Tasks

1. D

2. B

3. J

4. A

5. L

6. H

7. E

8. D

9. K

10. F



1. Extract A stands for political speech. The main aim of this genre is to persuade readers to take actions. This text is dedicated to the generation of adults. The arguments ~~in the political~~ should be cogent. It. For this reason, the author of the text ~~uses~~ uses provoking "We must act now" and infinitive "to come" as ~~direct~~ to direct the readers' attention for the future prospects.
2. Extract H is a great ~~ex~~ example of excerpt from Crime Thriller Novel because it ~~makes~~ ^{creates genuine} suspense by using gerund forms (watching, waiting). ~~It sort of~~ It makes reader delve into the atmosphere.
3. Extract F ~~is~~ without a shadow of a doubt serves as an example for manual ~~inst~~ instruction because it is ~~written so~~ it is simply put simply puts the actions necessary ~~to~~ to assemble a chair. It is intended for people who bought new furniture. The aim is to help people construct ~~differ~~ disparate things.
4. The purpose of Extract L is to inform the reader about the recent economic changes because it is a genre of Business News. It informs businessman (presumably, tycoons ~~some tycoons~~) about the ~~st~~ ^{changes} switches ~~to pro~~ ^(mixed results) on the market. The aim is to provide the reader with the fresh news and correct facts.
5. To condemn a person with a crime there needs to be some ~~ed~~ evidential ~~base~~ basis. In Extract K it was clearly illustrated with a reference to Section 5. This genre helps to state clearly the ~~guilt~~ person's guilt and helps judges and people in the court to ~~hear~~ ^{get informed with} the final ~~get to know~~ the final decision.
6. ~~The~~ The aim of goal of Extract B ~~is~~ as a Scientific



~~article~~
article is to provide accurate data. It is written for people interested in experiments. The laconic phrases and exact numbers ~~and~~ highlight that it is a scientific article. (size was 300, regression model). It has an air of report.

Task 6.

1. ~~the~~ the fifth sentence

Continuing the previous thought about the cars not ~~being the main reason~~ being ~~the main reason~~ the only factor for pollution, this sentence is fallacious. ~~Eliminating~~ ^{Banning} the car usage won't eradicate air pollution as it is not ~~produced only~~ only produced by cars.

Consequently, banning cars will significantly reduce the level of air pollution and make the city environment more pristine.

2. 7

It's fallacious due to the fact that ~~car are not~~ ~~the car~~ ~~buses~~, bikes, coaches, trams can as hazardous as cars. They can lead to the accidents too.

If cars were banned there would be less accidents, making it possible for citizens to live in a more tranquil environment. ~~without~~

3. 9.

The sentence is fallacious. ~~The~~ Owners of the cars won't be pleased with the ramifications because they use cars on a daily basis and ~~by~~ even buy special



parking lots not to take place. ~~slightly~~ ^{of} the general level
Banning car will ~~gradually~~ reduce noise.
This will ~~please~~ ~~it~~ be a ~~pleasing~~ pleasant change
for ~~some of~~ ^{some} certain citizens.

4. 10

Sentence is fallacious because some of the ~~examples~~ ^{predicaments}
were ~~understand~~ ^{from predi} proved to be dependant not merely
on cars but on the other types of vehicles.

To conclude, banning ~~the~~ cars might be a pro-
bable but not sufficient solution for eliminating
address pollution, traffic accidents and ~~in~~ ^{boosting}
~~the~~ life enhancing the life quality.

5. 4

The sentence is fallacious because ^{it was not} ~~it has no~~ ~~sub~~
substantially ~~proof~~ proven. ~~the~~ Accusations ~~against~~ against
people are groundless.

People may not be aware ~~at~~ of the detrimen-
tal consequences of the car usage. For this reason,
they may potentially care only about their ^{own} convenience.

